

'Names are my sculpture's identities'

Aylin Tekiner

connotations of apples are Adam

and Eve, who eat an apple from

the forbidden tree in the Garden of

Eve, or Greek mythology's golden

apple, which the handsome shep-

herd Paris holds in his hand and

encourages three goddesses to

compete in the first beauty con-

test. Tekiner thinks that an apple

can have multiple meanings, and

said that apples, which especially

remind us of Adam and Eve since

the creation of humanity, also

have many different connotations.

"For example, an apple reminds

us of sin," she said. "An apple is

also a great material in terms of

graphics and it also has a meaning

in Alawite culture. An apple is

able to conceal many meanings

within itself. As for my personal

idea, I mostly ask which is a sin:

not to live a

private life,

or to live it? I

wanted to

stress such

thoughts and

questions. I used

bitten, completely

eaten and untouched

apple images in my works

one should be associated

with sin. The question-

ing process I go

through within my-

self has nothing to do

with religion. It's also

of art. None of us know which

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culptor Aylin Tekiner creates her works of art according to a theme and the meaning she gives to ordinary objects. She makes art lovers discover a new representation of objects. The artist paraphrases and thinks about her works of art as a requirement of modern art. She

ment of modern art. She shares her own view with art lovers and represents people, objects and the incidents which happened to her by looking at them from a wholly different perspective.

Tekiner has managed to find a

middle point between

daily objects and the world of images, and says that the

says that the names she gives to her sculptures are the most important aspects of her art. "Some images such as a top, an apple or a paper boat abandon their own use and refer to another concept and another image," she explained. "The relation between language and image, which I try to create in my works of art, is very important for me. The shifting meanings of my sculptures' names and their relation with my works of art create a humor which reflects my art style. I also believe that the names become a hint for art lovers to catch the meaning of my work. This hint, however, still doesn't stand for a direct meaning. Names are the identities of my sculptures." The images which Tekiner creates in her works of art include codes from her childhood, and from her current social, political and aesthetic life.

Tekiner's sculpture exhibition can be seen at the Anatolia News Agency Art Gallery through Thursday.

TNA sat down for an interview with Tekiner, who creates new forms in her personal conceptional and emotional world.

Which is a sin?

Tekiner's latest apple statues are exhibited under the name "Which One?" The name of the exhibit brings up many different things in people's minds. Some person himself. Socially, such a questioning might have an explanation in terms of a chain of social rules. Such rules have never been important for me because I think that especially this country is unable to make a proper explanation and interpretation of the issue."

I wasn't grown up yet

The artist uses the pit of hell, which symbolizes complicated things or a confusing state, in a far deeper meaning and as an unsolv-

The artist uses the pit of hell, which symbolizes complicated things or a confusing state, in a far deeper meaning and as an unsolvable chaos. The pit of hell wasn't used in religious terms in her work, which normally stands for a large hole where sinners go. The artist was only two years old when

her father Zeki Tekiner, Re-

publican People's Party

(CHP) Nevşehir provincial

sonal side of the individual. All

the crimes we commit in our life

and questioning whether they are

sins or not, totally depends on the

chairman and also former state minister, was shot dead within the chaotic atmosphere of Turkey in the '80s. "My work 'The Well of Confusion and Mess, in Hell' is very important for me because it's related to a true incident which still hasn't been solved," she said. "The work of art reveals a very painful result of a specific era of Turkey. A little girl, who was only two when her father was shot, gets moved by the incident. The heroes of this incident are not only Zeki and Aylin Tekiner. The work of art was edited in relation to a very serious social problem which Turkey has been going through. I have sealed transparent envelopes with the government's

envelopes with the government's stamp. Everything is in front of my eyes but they are sealed all the time. They are always secret and insoluble. I believe that this exhibit is a duty which I

Tekiner often uses tops in her sculpture. With these she becomes able to address people, fish, dreams, acrobats, play soldiers, a fairytale object or her childhood. Her themes, which

had to

pay not only to my father, but to all

the people who live or cannot be

but do they pay any attention? They don't. This reminds me of

the story where the rabbit decides

not to speak to the mountain

again, while the mountain isn't

even aware of what offended the

rabbit. If my works of art kindles

the interest of art lovers and if they

become to able to look at my work

from a different perspective by

feeling a little bit of concern, there

may be a point at which I'm right.

There are also a couple of sen-

tences in my exhibit which were

written by a little child: 'But I was-

"I speak to the government,

kept alive in this country.

bats, play soldiers, a fairytale object or her childhood.

Her themes, which appear to be completely different, actually combine on the same ground.

The artist said that

n't a grown up yet. Are father's

clothes always grey?' (My father

used to wear grey suits all the time

and that is how I always remem-

ber him.) I didn't want people to

become interested in the emotion-

al side. I wanted them to shift their

interest to something else. The

newspaper clippings got the inter-

est of art lovers. Turkey has some

unsolvable pains, and I think that

art should always draw people's

attention to some social facts. I'm

thinking of continuing such

major inspirations in art. The

roots, the content and the edition

of a story are very important.

There is definitely a realistic part

of every story, whether it belongs

to me or to another person. In my

works of art you can see the traces

of some social worries which I

went through when I was a little

child. When I look at the unity of

my work, I see a childhood which

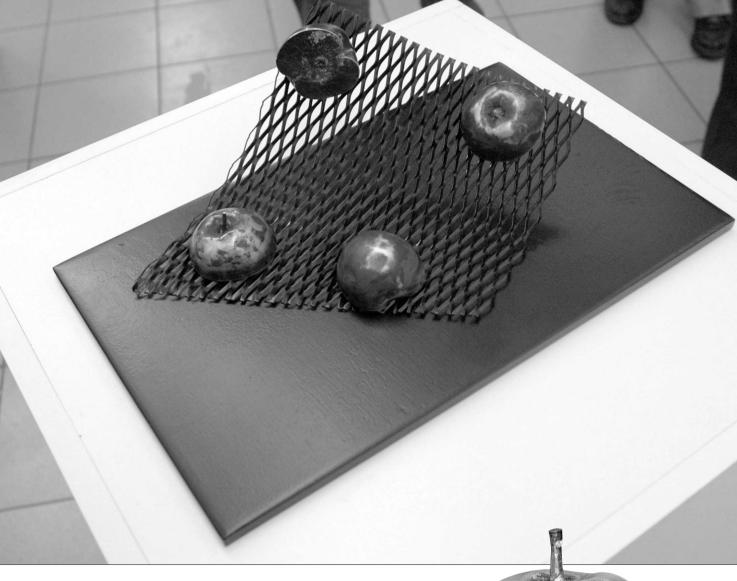
"I don't think that there are

created her work "The Thief and the Impudent" by thinking of late President Turgut Özal and his widow Semra Özal. "This is a work which completes the political view of Turkey since the '80s," said Tekiner. "I love the humor in it. It is a work which says that though nothing has changed in principle since the '80s and the '90s, some things have started to reveal a change only in appearance. Art lovers like the name of my work. The sculpture being well rounded and

tion of art lovers."

We are standing near tops which seek some space. One is on

swollen gets the atten-



top of a ship about to capsize. "We don't want to know where to hold on within life, because we fear becoming ordinary," said Tekiner. "Some people live with this risk. I think this it's an adventure. I can both fall and move forward." Such thoughts match perfectly with the artist's voyage within her conceptual art.

The other top is standing next

to a strong ship. This one is for those who like to keep themselves under protection.

Tekiner said that people's own traces are hidden in their works of art, adding that the relation between concepts and language enables you to think and realize the imaginary world's reflection in your own life. Tekiner contends that the word "siradan" (ordinary) is in fact not so ordinary when you take its syllables apart: "sir-ad-an" (secret-name-moment). "We all sometimes fear becoming ordinary," she said. "This process can sometimes become very painful for some people. I began my work thinking about whether the word 'ordinary' is really so ordinary as it seems.

Tekiner went on to say that the names she gives to her works are very important for her. "I like to direct art lovers to a specific direction because art isn't totally individual," she said. "Art lovers should also get something from the work. I believe that I become able to achieve this goal through plastic language and sometimes through normal language. These two things

balance each other perfectly. I think a statue without a name doesn't have an identity since every object has a name. There is a very thin line here, and I don't expect the question to be understood right away."

Our society lacks critical criteria

Tekiner is currently earning her doctorate at Ankara University's Fine Arts Education Program. Regarding the question of how a plastic item should be interpreted and criticized,

Tekiner said that such critical criteria are not identified in the proper way.

"I ask myself

for whom and

why I produce my art," she said. "It's a specific art circle. Sculptures and statues are Turkey's wounds, especially Ankara. People go to sculpture exhibits only according to the artist's name and the owner of the They gallery. don't keep track of other galleries and artists. Galleries also don't provide any op-

portunities for non-famous artists who are able to produce something. Art circles are unaware of these artists. This is a major problem, and people try to solve this problem by moving to Istanbul or abroad or by shifting their interest to another branch. There's a group in Ankara which defends itself against Istanbul by

saying that they're not country people. This group consumes itself while it's trying to defend itself against Istanbul. This is why art circles are unable to criticize their works in

more professional and intellectual terms. I think that praise and defamation are far more active in this society than criticism. We're not a society which is aware of the criteria of criticism. People interested in plastic arts would make prop-

> er criticisms. "At school they don't teach you how to interpret and criticize a plastic object. They don't teach it at school because they don't know it either. We never received any criticism when we were at school and even after we graduated. We're trying to achieve something through our own efforts. We come across such an atmosphere only at old, settled educational institutions. When we think of fine arts, we expect an atmosphere which is totally free, but the reality is just the opposite. These

are the things which I feel and think while producing my works of art. I don't believe that I'm receiving any proper criticisms for my work."

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Sculptor Aylin Tekiner with TNA features correspondent Elçin Şener. Photos: TNA - Ceren Bayar





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